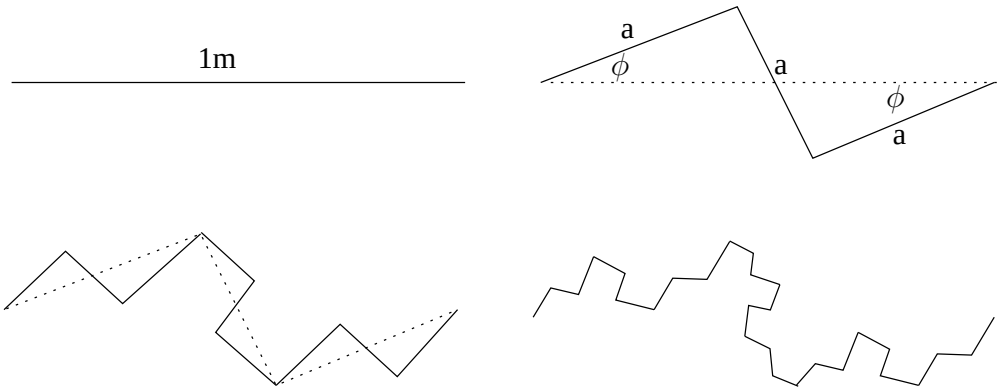
1m
a
a
ϕ
ϕ
a